# Don't Sweat It: Designing for Extreme Heat and Resilience

Presenters:

# Claire McConnell, BEMP | Mithun

Kerri Mueller, REHS | Missoula Public Health

Mike Fowler, AIA, CPHC, LEED AP | Mithun

Teresa Moroseos, AIA | Integrated Design Lab / Univ. of Washington



# LOOKING BACK TO

# MOVE FORWARD



## Climate files + building performance modeling

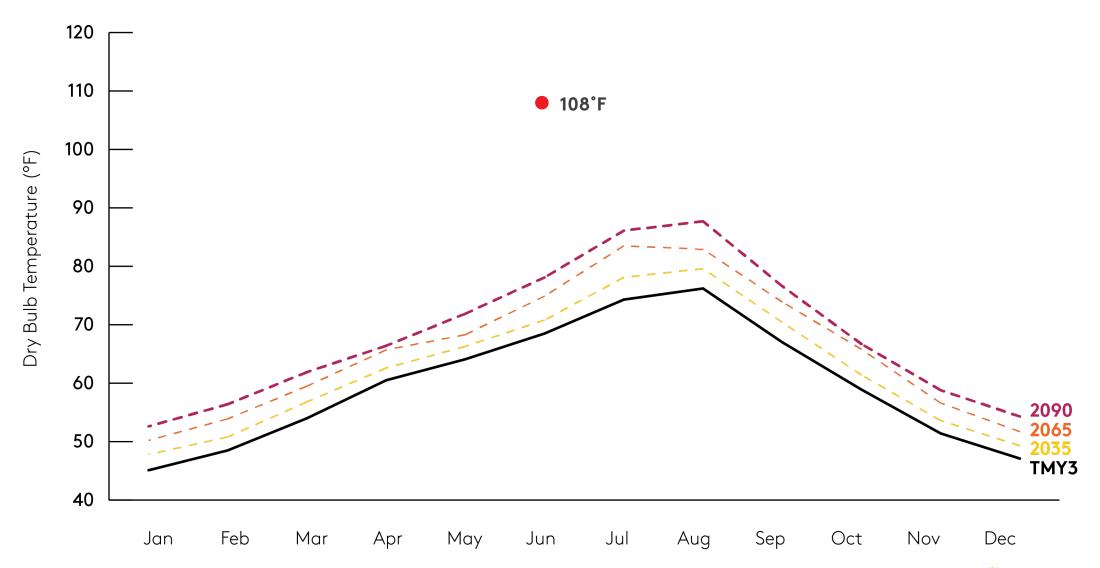
TMY – Typical Meteorological Year Current industry standard (TMY3) using <u>average</u> historical data from 1990-2005.

FMY – Future Meteorological Year Based on projections for 2050/2080/etc. under different IPCC emissions scenarios.

AMY – Actual Meteorological Year Measured climate data for a specific year.



## DBT (Dry Bulb Temperature) Seattle, WA







June 2021
Pacific Northwest Heat Dome

#### Province/State records

Lytton, BC 121.3°F Hanford, WA 120.0°F Pelton Dam, OR 119.0°F

#### City records

Portland, OR 116.1°F (+40°F above daily average)

Street pavement 180°F

Eugene, OR 111.0°F

Spokane, WA 109.0°F

Seattle, WA 108.0°F (+34°F above daily average)

Maple Valley 118°F

Vancouver, BC 95.0°F

Abbotsford 109 °F Burnaby <u>low</u> 84 °F

685 deaths in Canada (808 total excess heat-related deaths)

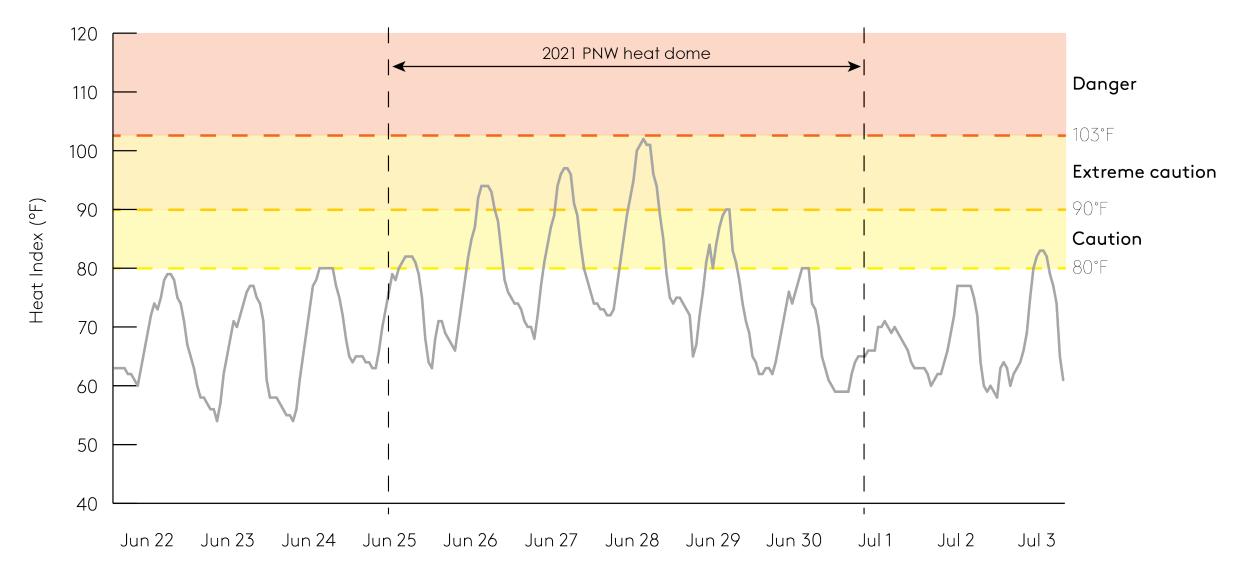
229 deaths in USA (~670 total excess heat-related deaths)



Passive Survivability: Ability of a building to maintain safe thermal conditions in the event of an extended power outage or loss of critical services like heating or cooling

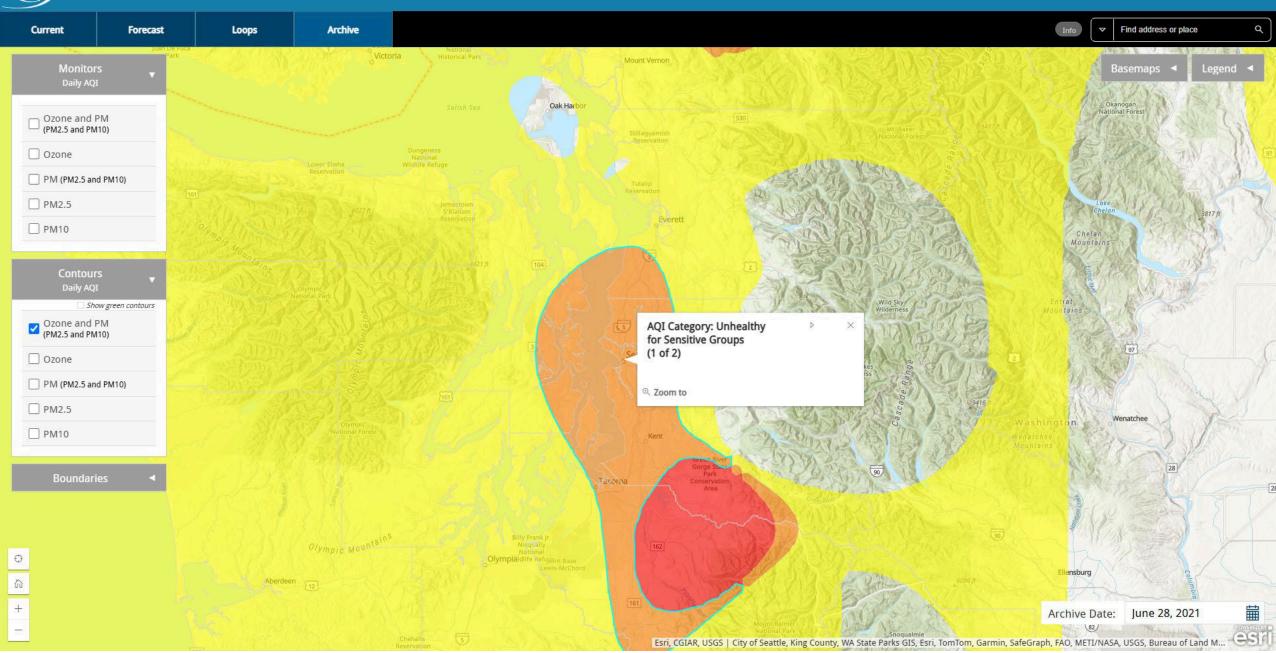


#### 2021 PNW heat dome

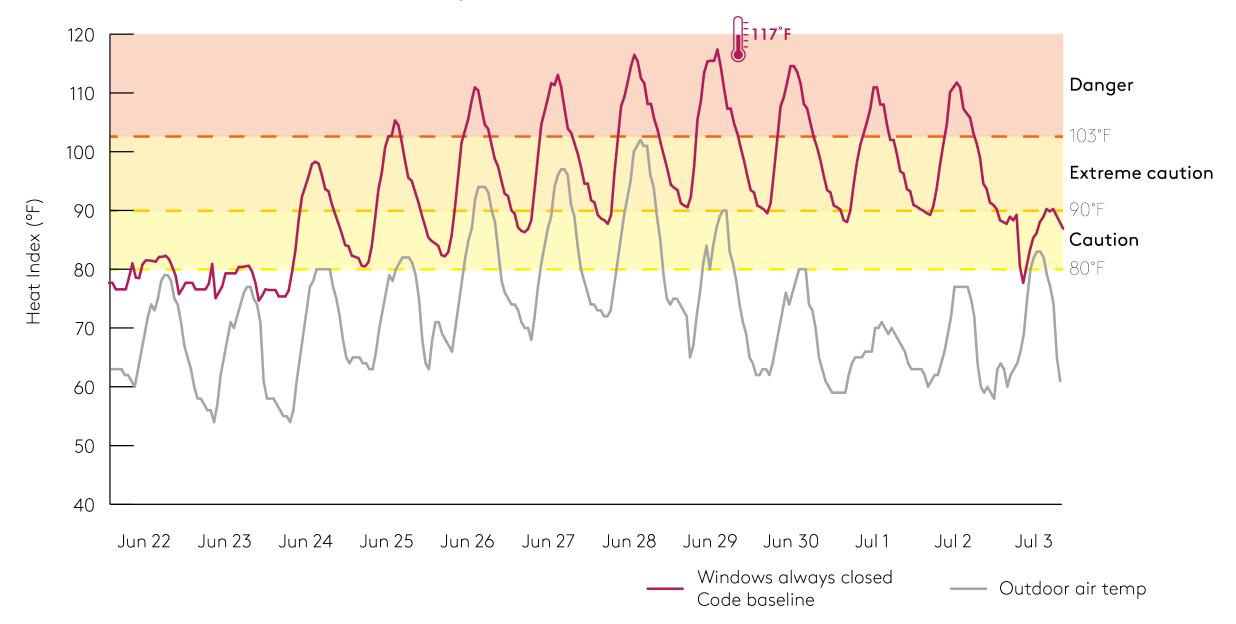




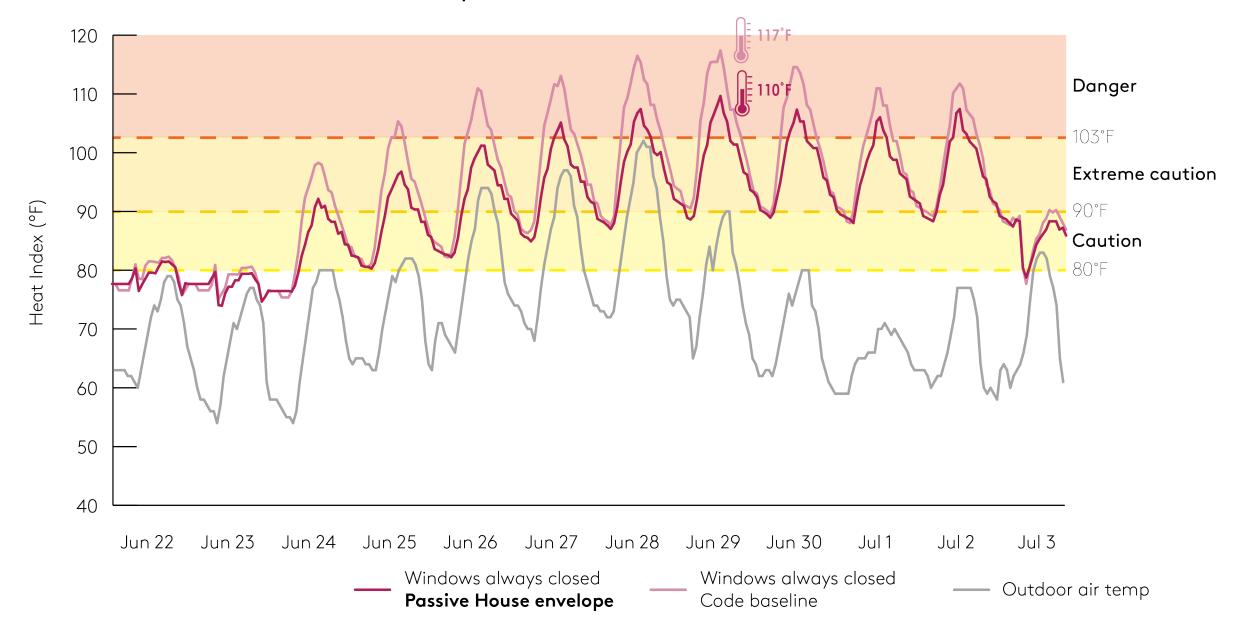
#### **Interactive Map of Air Quality**



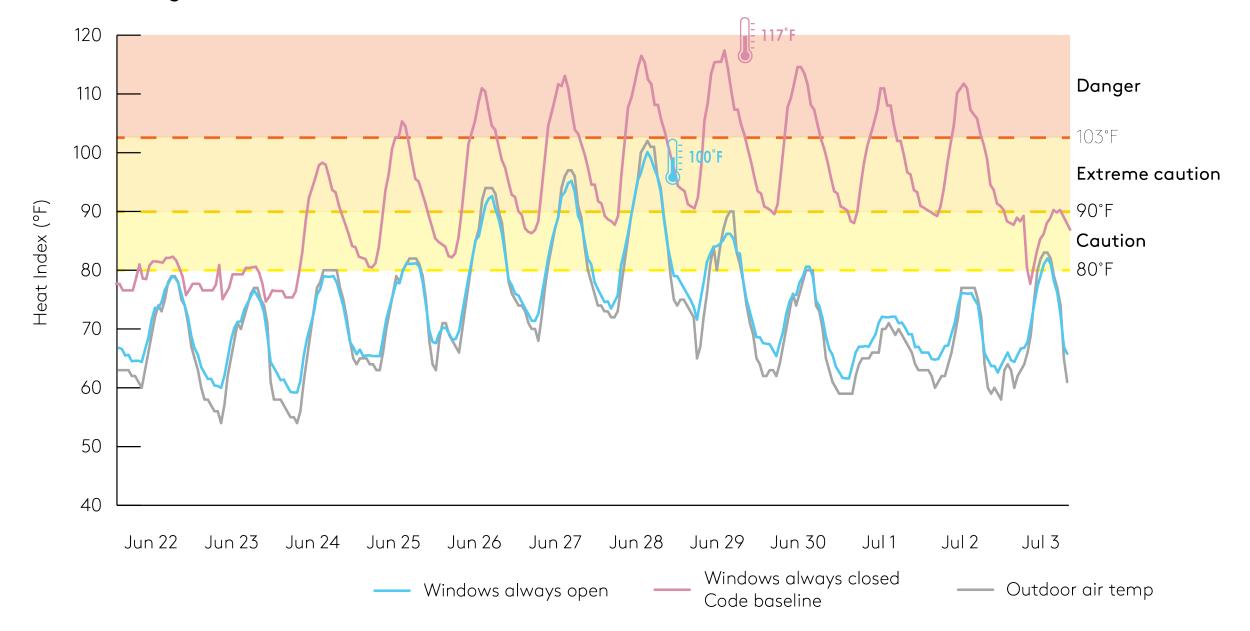
Code baseline and Passive House envelopes, windows closed



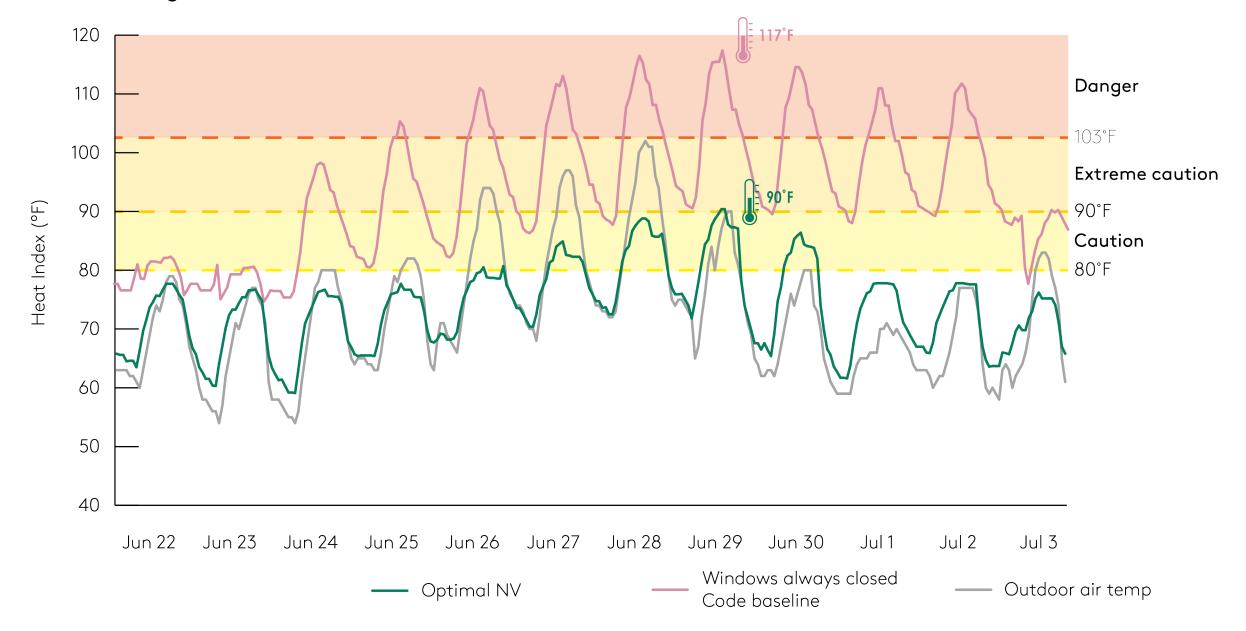
Code baseline and Passive House envelopes, windows closed



Passive strategies



Passive strategies



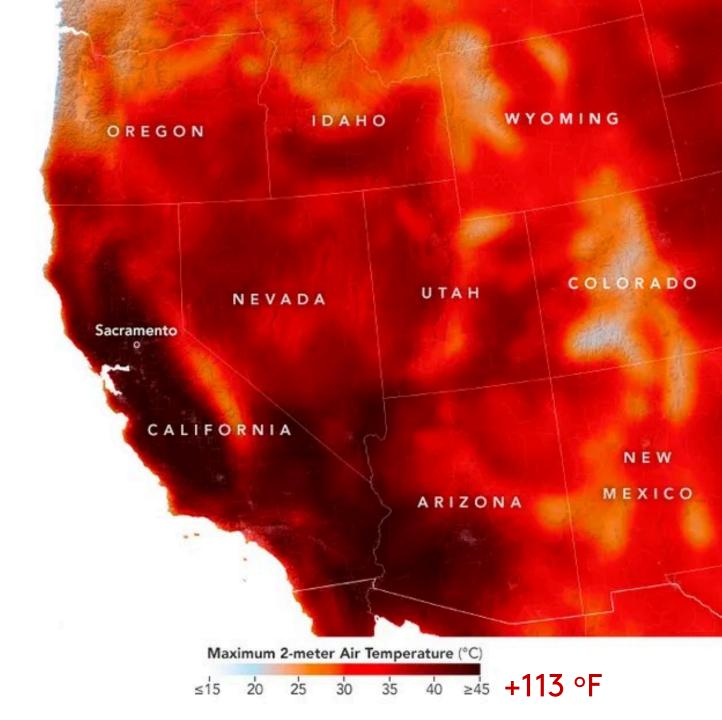


# September 2022 California/ Southwest USA

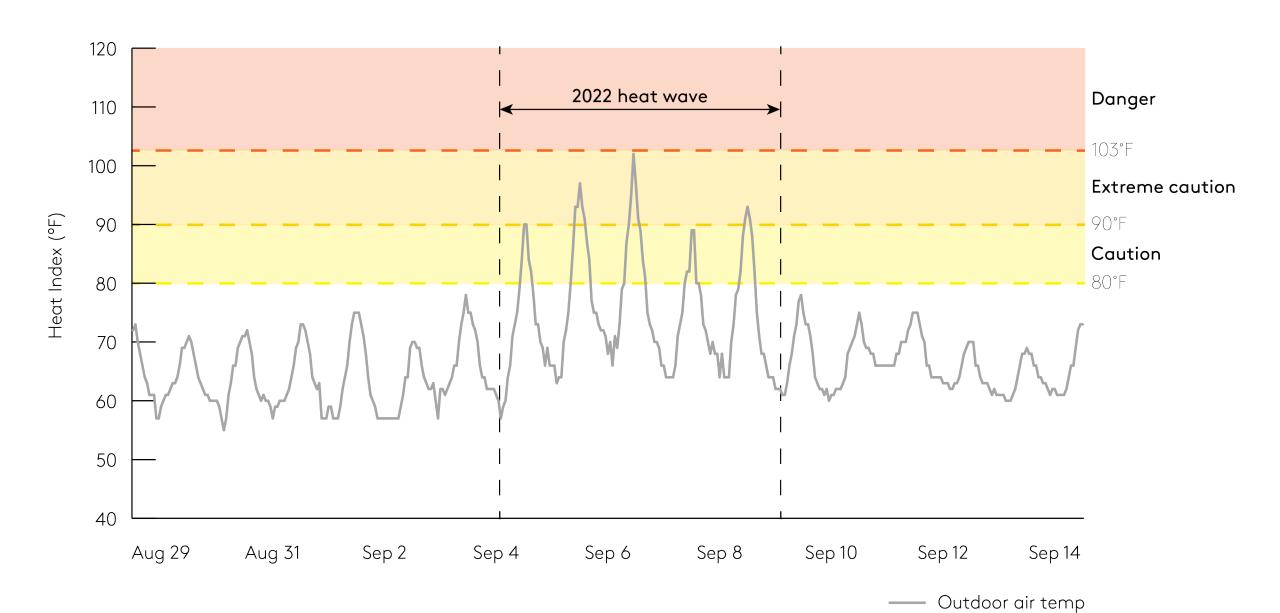
Death Valley, CA	127.0°F
Overnight low	99.0°F

Sacramento, CA	116.0°F
Napa, CA	114.0°F
Long Beach, CA	109.0°F
San Jose, CA	109.0°F
Salt Lake City, UT	107.0°F
Oakland, CA	104.0°F
San Francisco, CA	97.0°F

117 deaths in California (395 total excess heat-related deaths)

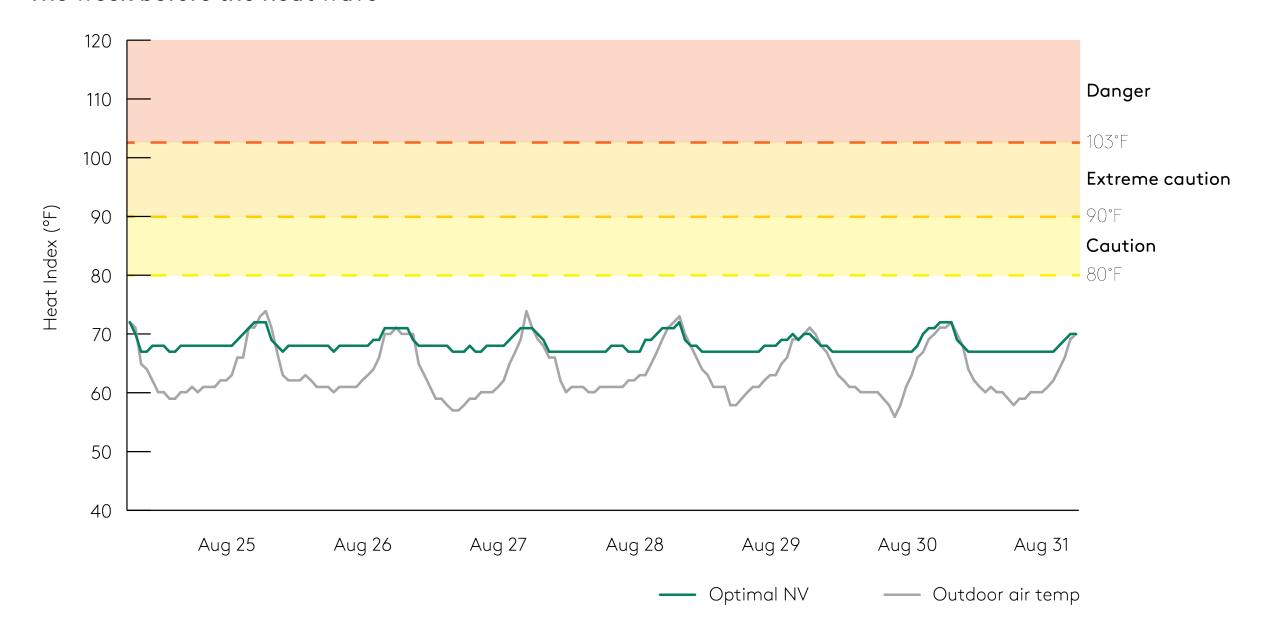


#### 2022 CA extreme heat wave



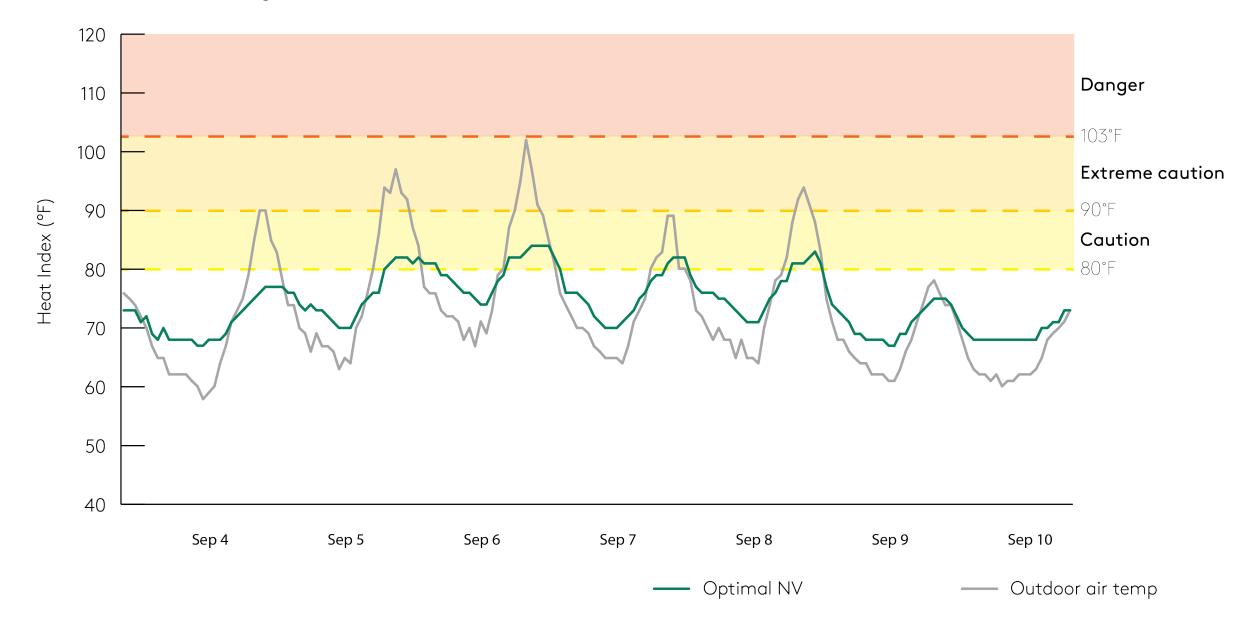
### Typical (baseline) comfort

The week before the heat wave

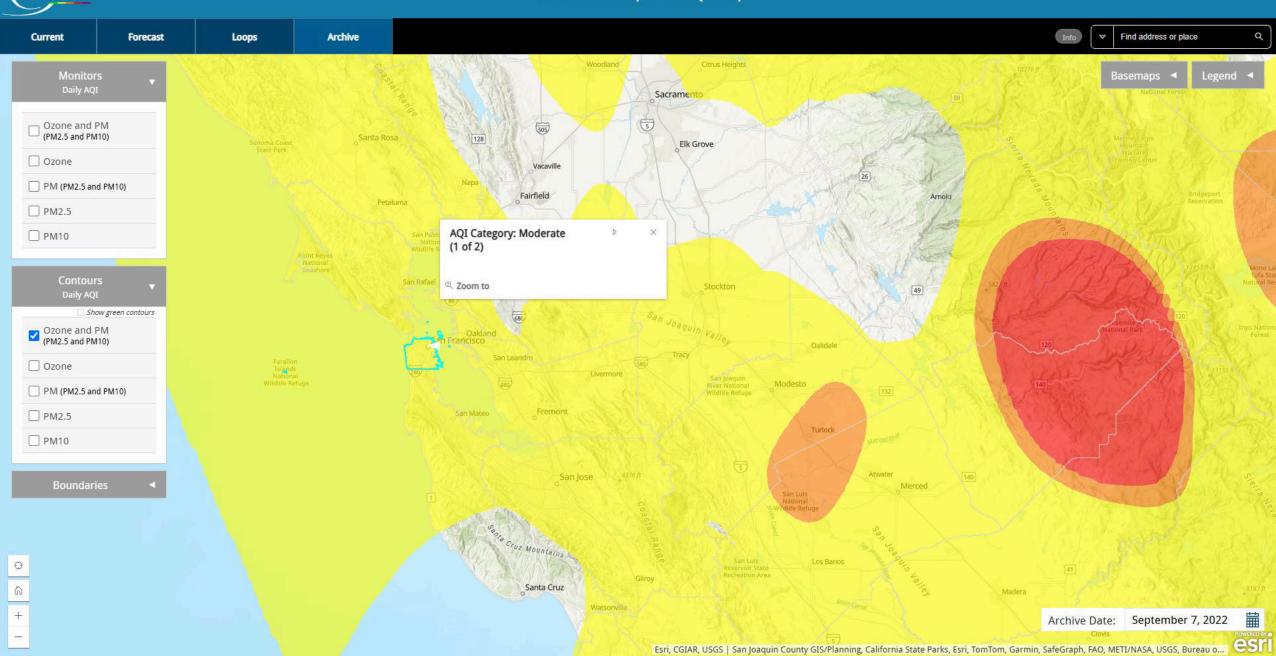


2022 CA extreme heat wave

Indoor comfort during the heat wave

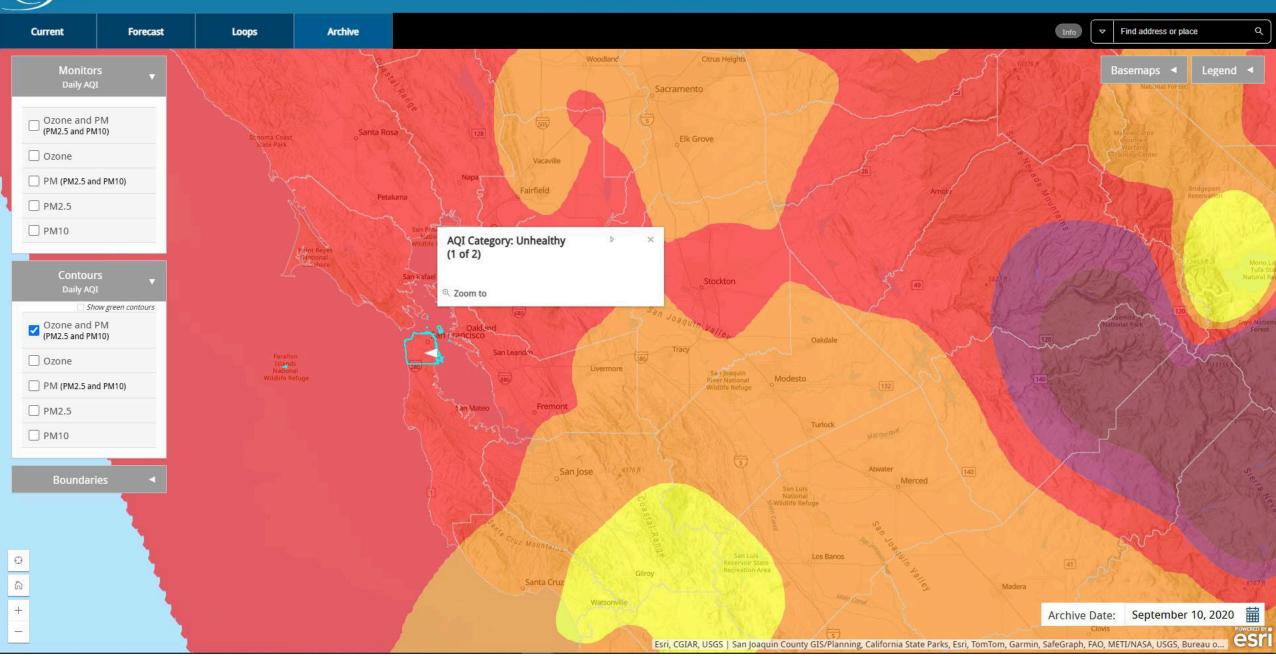


#### **Interactive Map of Air Quality**





#### **Interactive Map of Air Quality**



2022 CA extreme heat wave + wildfire

Indoor comfort coinciding with poor outdoor air quality

